



M.S.KENNEDY CORP.


**+ 2.5V RAD HARD  
PRECISION  
VOLTAGE REFERENCE**

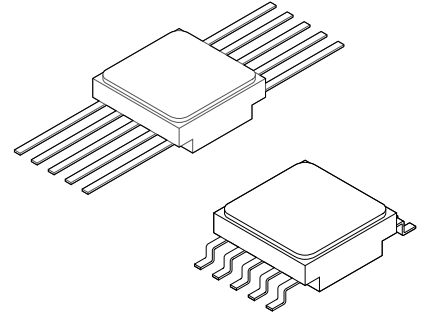
**109RH**

4707 Dey Road Liverpool, N.Y. 13088

(315) 701-6751

**FEATURES:**

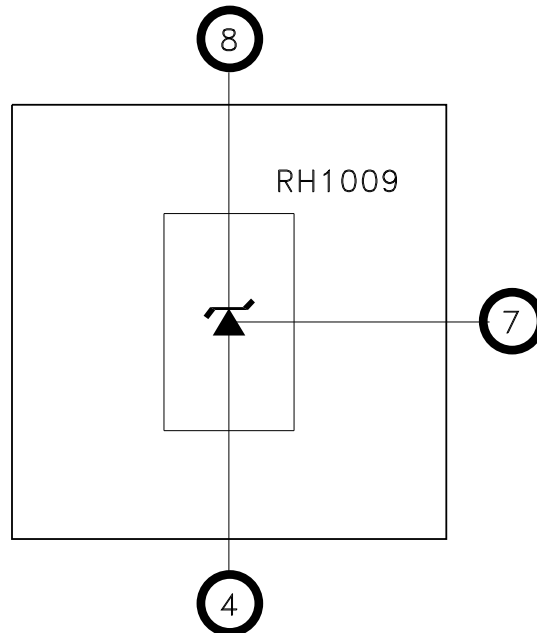
- Manufactured using  Space Qualified RH1009 Die
- MIL-PRF-38535 Class V Processing & Screening
- Total Dose Tested to 450 Krads(Si) (Method 1019.7 Condition A)
- Wide Operating Current Range
- Maximum Initial Tolerance: 0.2%
- Excellent Temperature Stability
- Available in Straight or Gull Wing Lead Form
- Contact MSK for MIL-PRF-38535 Qualification and Radiation Status



**DESCRIPTION:**

The MSK 109RH is a 2.5V radiation hardened shunt regulator diode with an excellent initial voltage tolerance of  $\pm 5\text{mV}$  and very good stability over temperature. This voltage reference features a wide current range and a low dynamic impedance that is maintained over the full temperature range. The adjustment terminal allows the reference voltage to be adjusted to compensate for system errors. The MSK 109RH is a hermetically sealed surface mount ceramic package with optional straight or gull wing lead form.

**EQUIVALENT SCHEMATIC**



**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- Precision Power Supply Reference
- Op Amp Circuitry
- Control Systems
- 8-Bit A/D and D/A Reference

**PIN-OUT INFORMATION**

1	NC	10	NC
2	NC	9	NC
3	NC	8	V+
4	V-	7	ADJ
5	NC	6	NC

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS <sup>⑥</sup>

Reverse Current . . . . .	20mA	T <sub>ST</sub> Storage Temperature Range . . . . .	-65° C to + 150° C
Forward Current . . . . .	10mA	T <sub>LD</sub> Lead Temperature Range	
T <sub>C</sub> Case Operating Temperature Range		(10 Seconds). . . . .	300° C
MSK 109VRH. . . . .	-55° C to+ 125° C	T <sub>J</sub> Junction Temperature . . . . .	150° C
MSK 109RH. . . . .	-40° C to + 85° C		

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Test Conditions <sup>①</sup> <sup>⑦</sup>	Group A Subgroup	MSK 109VRH			MSK 109RH			Units
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Reverse Breakdown Voltage		1	2.495	-	2.505	2.495	-	2.505	V
	Post Radiation	1	2.494	-	2.506	2.494	-	2.506	V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Current	400uA ≤ IR ≤ 10mA	1	-	3.5	6	-	3.5	6	mV
		2,3	-	-	10	-	-	-	mV
	Post Radiation	1	-	-	10	-	-	10	mV
Reverse Dynamic Impedance <sup>②</sup>		1	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.6	Ω
		2,3	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	Ω
	Post Radiation	1	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	Ω
Temperature Stability		2,3	-	10	15	-	10	-	mV
Long-Term Stability <sup>②</sup>	T <sub>a</sub> = 25° C ± 0.1° C, IR = 1mA	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	PPM/KHr
Thermal Resistance <sup>②</sup>	Junction to Case @125° C	-	-	26	30	-	26	30	°C/W

### NOTES:

- ① Unless otherwise specified; IR= 1mA, ADJ= OPEN.
- ② Guaranteed by design but not tested. Typical parameters are representative of actual device performance but are for reference only.
- ③ Industrial grade devices shall be tested to subgroup 1 unless otherwise specified.
- ④ Military grade devices (V Suffix) shall be 100% tested to subgroups 1,2 and 3.
- ⑤ Subgroup 1 TA= TC= + 25° C  
Subgroup 2 TA= TC= + 125° C  
Subgroup 3 TA= TC= -55° C
- ⑥ Continuous operation at or above absolute maximum ratings may adversely effect the device performance and/or life cycle.
- ⑦ Pre and Post irradiation limits at 25° C, to 100Krad's TID, are identical unless otherwise specified.

# APPLICATION NOTES

## BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE

The breakdown voltage of the MSK 109RH can be optimized to meet the applications circuit requirement and/or adjust for the initial voltage tolerance. As shown in Figure 1, a 10K potentiometer is added in parallel with the V+ and V- of the voltage reference with the potentiometer adjust pin connected to ADJ of the voltage reference. The output voltage trim range for the circuit is approximately  $\pm 5\%$ . Leave the adjust pin unconnected if the adjust feature is not used.

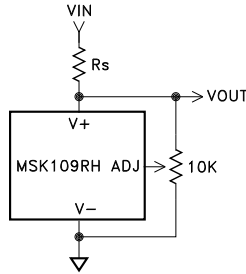
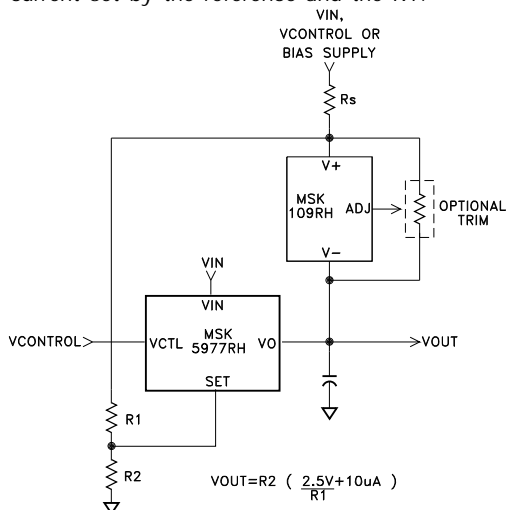


FIGURE 1

## PRECISION REFERENCE FOR LINEAR REGULATOR

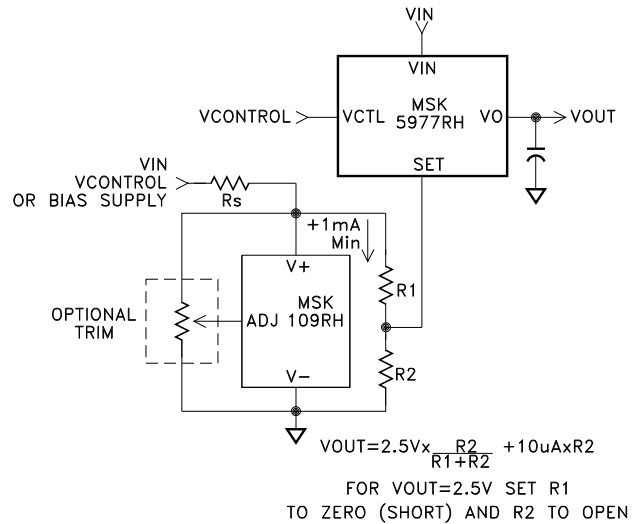
The MSK 109RH provides increased initial accuracy and reduced drift due to temperature and irradiation to the output accuracy of the MSK 5976RH, MSK 5977RH and the MSK 5953RH radiation hardened linear regulators. The MSK 5977RH is used in the provided examples. Refer to the respective data sheets for more specific information on each device. Figure 2 shows the MSK 109RH configured to set a precision current in a resistor divider setting the final output voltage of the MSK 5977RH. This configuration allows the output voltage of the MSK 5977 to be adjusted between 0V and the maximum range of the MSK 5977RH. The current in R1 is equal to the reference voltage divided by R1. The current in R2 is equal to the current in R1 plus the 10uA nominal set pin current. By setting the current in R1 to 1mA or greater the accuracy error of the set pin current is swamped out by the higher accuracy of the MSK 109RH reference. To maintain high accuracy R1 and R2 tolerance should be 0.1% or better with low and/or matching TCR. This configuration swamps out initial accuracy error, temperature drift, drift due to irradiation, line regulation and load regulation error of the set pin current. The MSK 109RH may be biased from Vin, Vcontrol or a separate source but it must be greater than Vout by 2.5V plus the drop across Rs;  $V_{MIN} = V_{OUT} + 2.5V_{REF} + V_{RS}$ . The minimum output load must sink the minimum load current from the MSK 5977RH plus the current passing through the MSK 109RH to maintain regulation. The source used to bias the reference must also supply the divider current set by the reference and the R1.



To maintain high accuracy R1 and R2 tolerance should be 0.1% or better with low and/or matching TCR

FIGURE 2

Figure 3 shows the MSK 109RH configured with the MSK 5977RH to provide the same accuracy improvement benefits as the circuit above but require less voltage overhead and it does not require the load to sink the divider current. This configuration is limited to an output operating range of 0V to 2.5V. For 2.5V output R1 would be zero ohms leaving the set pin of the regulator connected directly to the V+ terminal of the reference; R2 can also be omitted (left open) in the 2.5V configuration. Select Rs or a current source to maintain between one and ten milliamps in the reference and supply the resistor divider current under all operating conditions. The resistor divider current should be 1mA or greater to swamp out the effects of the set pin current except in the 2.5V (no divider) case. As above, R1 and R2 tolerance should be 0.1% or better tolerance with low and/or matching TCR for best accuracy.



To maintain high accuracy R1 and R2 tolerance should be 0.1% or better with low and/or matching TCR

FIGURE 3

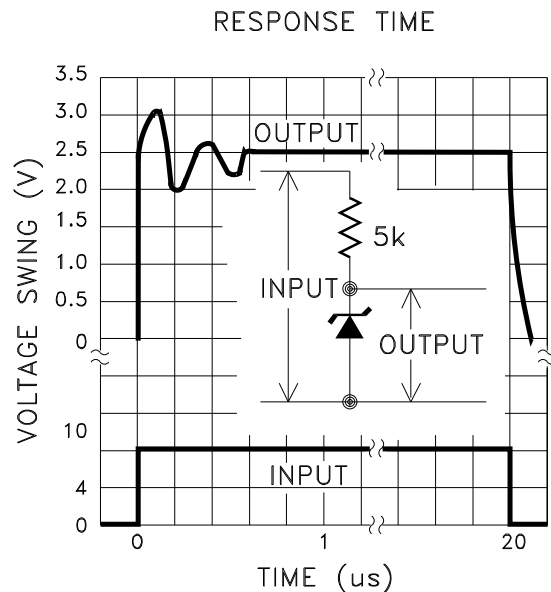
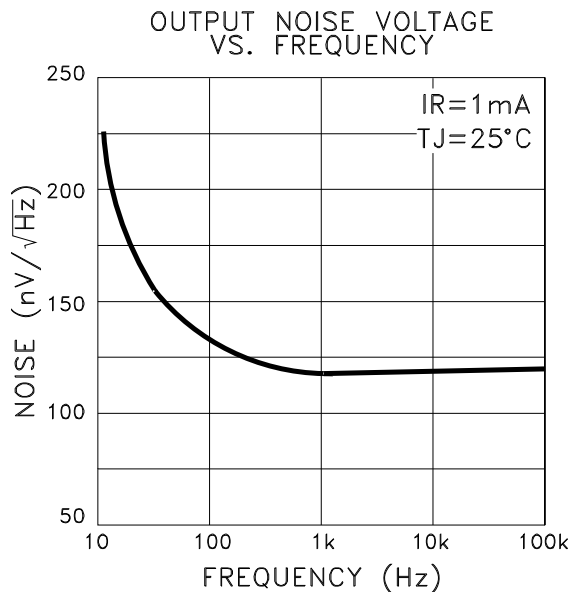
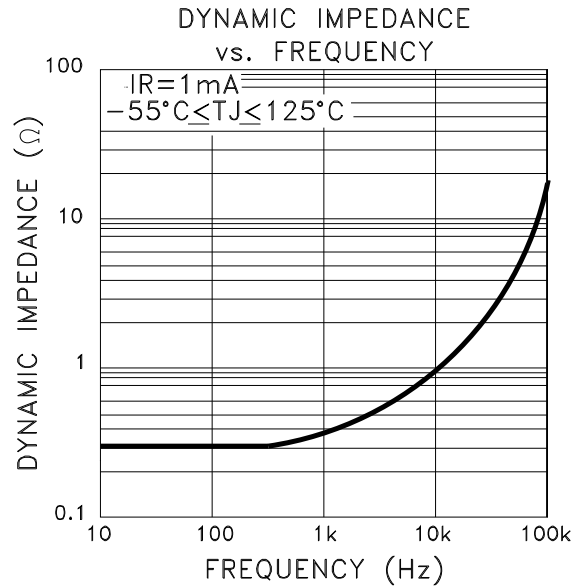
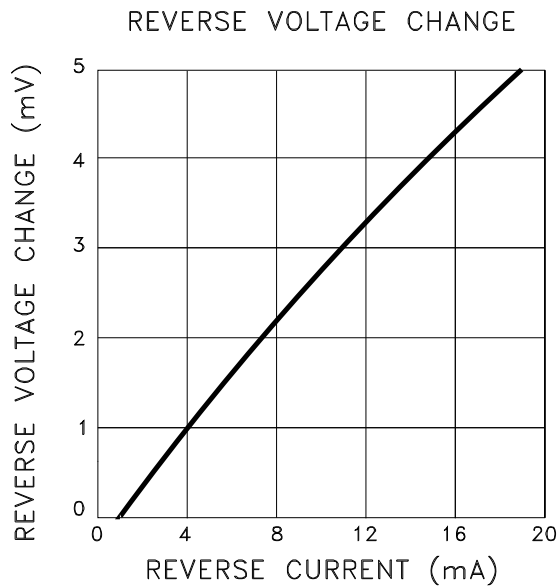
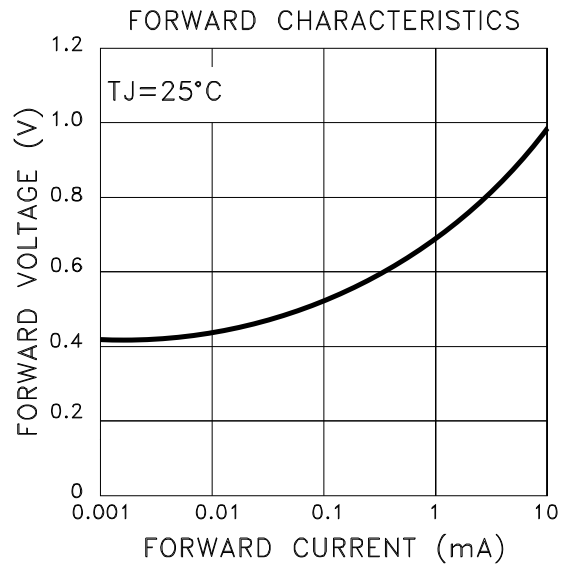
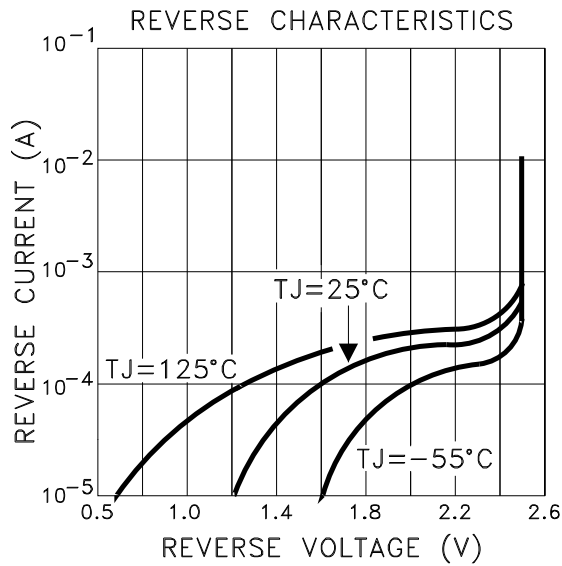
## TOTAL DOSE RADIATION TEST PERFORMANCE

Radiation performance curves for TID testing have been generated for all radiation testing performed by MS Kennedy. These curves show performance trends throughout the TID test process and are located in the MSK 109RH radiation test report. The complete radiation test report is available in the RAD HARD PRODUCTS section on the MSK website.

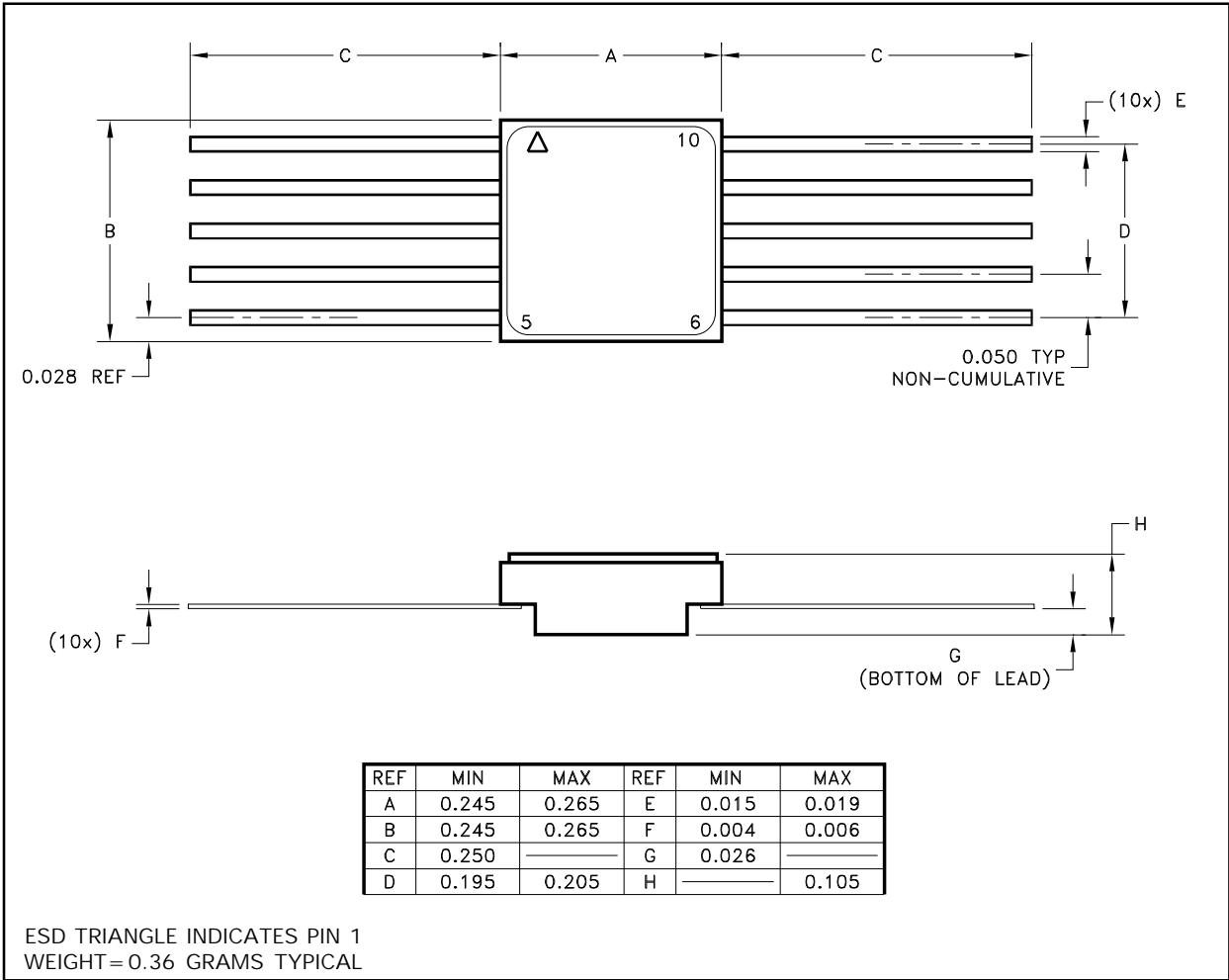
## ADDITIONAL APPLICATION INFORMATION

For additional applications information, please reference Linear Technology Corporation's® LT1009 and RH1009 data sheets.

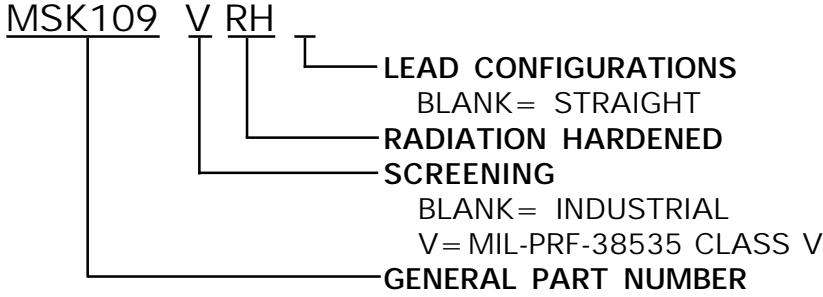
# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES



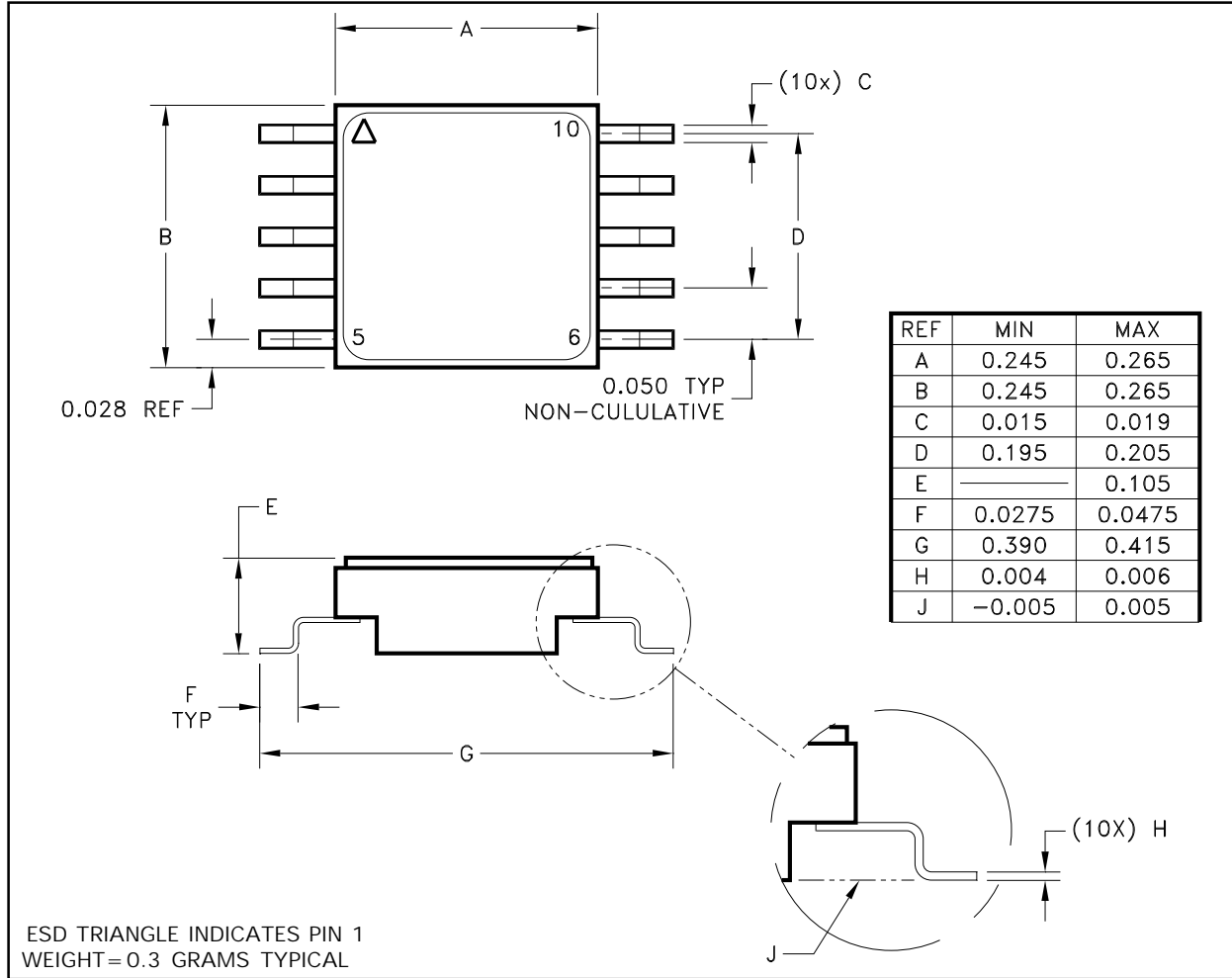
# MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



## ORDERING INFORMATION



The above example is a Class V Voltage Reference with straight leads.



## ORDERING INFORMATION

MSK109 V RH G

- LEAD CONFIGURATIONS  
G= GULL WING
- RADIATION HARDENED
- SCREENING  
BLANK= INDUSTRIAL  
V= MIL-PRF-38535 CLASS V
- GENERAL PART NUMBER

The above example is a Class V Voltage Reference with gull wing lead form.

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